Syllabus
(Spring 2013)

Time and Place: Grolier Club, 47 East 60th Street (between Madison & Park), New York, N.Y. 10022. Class will meet from 10 a.m. until 4:30 p.m. over six Saturdays beginning February 2, 2013 and as follows: February 9, 16, March 2, 9, and April 20 (i.e., approx. 33 hours of class time). Students will have until May 3 to complete and turn in their final papers.

Contact Information: Bobst Library, NYU, Suite 707, 70 Washington Square South, New York, N.Y. 10012; tel. 212-998-2681, fax 212-995-4072, email fernando.pena@liu.edu. Email communication is always preferable to telephone.

Office Hours: 2-6 p.m. on Wednesdays and by appointment, in the Palmer suite in Bobst Library (7th floor). Appointments are also possible at any other time during the week, in my office or elsewhere and depending on my availability. Please contact me by email with your preferences, and I will confirm.

Prerequisites: LIS 512 (Introduction to Knowledge Organization) or equivalent required; LIS 713 (Rare Book and Special Collections Librarianship) or a history of the book course at Palmer or elsewhere highly recommended; or permission of instructor.

Purpose, Scope and Method: The purpose of this course is to expose students to the fundamentals of descriptive bibliography and to teach them to prepare detailed descriptions of printed books using these methods as well as library cataloging rules established by Descriptive Cataloging of Rare Materials (Books) (DCRM(B)). Lectures, videos, and rare books in the Grolier Club’s collection will be used to illustrate the physical components of the printed book (e.g., paper, typography, illustration processes, and binding); presswork and other production processes (e.g., composition, typesetting, and imposition); and the life of the book after its production, especially provenance evidence from inscriptions, bookplates, and other unique marks. Emphasis will be placed on developing a vocabulary to describe the physical aspects of printed books.

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to create detailed catalog descriptions of printed books and other special collections material according to descriptive bibliographical principles and DCRM(B) standards. Students will also gain a firm grounding in the theory and methods of descriptive bibliography, learn how it informs and differs from rare book cataloging, and evaluate current cataloging practices and online retrieval systems on the basis of their treatment of rare books and other special collections material.

This course counts towards the Palmer Rare Books and Special Collections concentration. For details on this concentration see http://www.liu.edu/CWPost/Academics/Schools/CEIS/PSLIS/Graduate-Programs/MS-LIS-RBSC.aspx.

Assignments and Grading: Students will be assigned weekly cataloging exercises that test their grasp of bibliographical concepts, terminology, and DCRM(B) cataloging rules taught in class (see p. 11-12 for detailed instructions). These exercises will require that students examine actual printed books in the Grolier Club’s collection, in Palmer’s own study collection of examples of 17th-20th century printed books (housed in the instructor’s office in Palmer-Manhattan), and if possible, in the Fales Special Collections Library at NYU.
Students will also be required to submit a short final paper evaluating the rare book and special collections cataloging practices of an institution of the student’s choosing; other topics are possible with the consent of the instructor (see p. 13 for detailed instructions on this final paper/project).

Part of the final grade will come from quizzes and a final exam testing students’ grasp of bibliographical and rare book-related terminology, DCRM(B) rules, and other material covered in class and in readings.

Technical aspects, logic, and style of written assignments will be evaluated. For full credit, all assignments must be submitted in a timely manner and in a professionally appropriate form. Exercises, final paper, class participation, and quizzes and final exam will be weighed as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assignment</th>
<th>Weight</th>
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<tr>
<td>Five cataloging exercises</td>
<td>25% (5% each)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Final cataloging exercise</td>
<td>10%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Final paper/project</td>
<td>20%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Quizzes &amp; Final exam</td>
<td>20%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Class participation</td>
<td>25%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>100%</td>
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**Participation:** Because much of the work for the class will take place during meeting times and because collaboration is the usual mode of work in libraries, attendance and participation are critical. Since this class will only meet six times during the entire semester, students who miss any sessions cannot expect to receive full credit for this course.

The instructor may occasionally ask students to turn in exercises completed during class, which may count toward the participation portion of the final grade. Students will be expected to complete written assignments outside of class.

**Palmer School Learning Objectives:** This course, which focuses on the description of rare books and special collections material, addresses all parts of Palmer Student Learning Objective (SLO) II, “Utilize a broad range of systems and technologies to manage and deliver information,” especially sub-part a (“use professional standards to organize, manage, preserve, evaluate and deliver information resources in a variety of formats”), sub-part b (“explain and apply systems for organizing and structuring information and knowledge, such as cataloging, classification and other metadata formation standards”) and sub-part d (“evaluate information systems and technologies based on functionality, usability, cost, and quality”).

**Planning Your Time:** The State of New York specifies that a three-credit, for-credit course should require a minimum of about 150 hours. This is a rigorous, professional, graduate course. Students should prepare to spend much more than 150 hours to fully benefit from the course. Students should divide their time throughout the seven-week class schedule so that they are not overwhelmed by the fast pace and successive due dates of the graded cataloging exercises. For planning purposes, students may find the estimations of time commitment below helpful. Keep in mind that this is an indication of the *minimum* time necessary to complete the required work in a satisfactory manner.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Assignment</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tr>
<td>Cataloging exercises (6 x 4 hours/each)</td>
<td>24 hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>Readings (7 weeks x 12 hours/week)</td>
<td>84 hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>Final paper/project</td>
<td>20 hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>Class meetings (6 sessions x 5 hours)</td>
<td>30 hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>158 hours</td>
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(average 23 hours/week over 7 weeks, or 10.7 hours/week over 15 weeks)
Textbooks and Information Sources: The following textbooks are required:


*Descriptive Cataloging of Rare Materials (Books)* [DCRM(B)]. Washington, DC: Cataloging Distribution Service, Library of Congress, 2007. [Often out of print, so PDFs of relevant portions for class will be made available on Blackboard on Blackboard. Recently corrected sections of DCRM(B) are available for free download at http://www.loc.gov/cds/PDFdownloads/dcrm/DCRM(B)_2008.pdf. DCRM(B) can also be accessed through Cataloger’s Desktop by going to the “Libraries” page of the LIU website; ask instructor for instructions if you wish to access DCRM(B) this way.]


Copies of many of the other required readings will be made available on Blackboard through Blackboard; most of the other readings are freely available online or in full text through the *Library Literature and Information Science* database, accessible via the internet to Palmer School students through the LIU library web page. To the extent possible, copies of all the required textbooks and other readings will be put on reserve at NYU’s Bobst Library (LL2) or will be made available on Blackboard in Palmer’s Bobst suite during regular office hours. Finally, a few readings may be available in NYU Bobst Library’s reference area on the ground level (all non-circulating).

Citation Formats: Use current Modern Language Association (MLA) formats consistently for all assignments. Note that the new formats discourage extensive footnotes and generally call for citations within a text that refer to a list of sources at the end of the paper. Examples of the MLA format can be found online, most conveniently at http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/557/01/. Examples of MLA formatting can be found at http://www2.liu.edu/cwis/cwp/library/workshop/citmla.htm.

Regarding plagiarism, see http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/589/02/. If you have questions about plagiarism, ask the instructor for help before turning in questionable material. LIU’s policies on plagiarism can be found at http://www2.liu.edu/cwis/cwp/library/exhibits/plagstudent.htm.

Style Manual: If you have questions about grammar or want to ensure that your style is clear, effective, and readable, see William Strunk, Jr.’s *The Elements of Style*, online through http://www.bartleby.com/141/. This succinct work is available cheaply in used copies at many used book stores or online.

Students with Disabilities or Special Needs: Please do not hesitate to contact the instructor via email or in person early in the semester to discuss any modifications that may be necessary to accommodate special needs.
CLASS SCHEDULE AND ASSIGNMENTS

Preliminary Advices

Review the following thoroughly before the course begins:


Class 1: February 2

Introduction and Overview

- Relationship between Descriptive Bibliography and Rare Book Cataloging
- Basic Concepts in Descriptive Bibliography (Ideal Copy, Edition, Impression/Printing, Issue, and State)
- Introduction to AACR2, MARC, DCRM(B) and RBMS Controlled Vocabularies
- Introduction to Major Bibliographic Resources
- In-Class Basic Cataloging Practice

Readings:

Baines & Haslam: p. 6-10, 88-122.


DCRM(B): “Preface” and “Introduction,” p. 7-27. [Will be made available on Blackboard]


MARC Standards. http://www.loc.gov/marc/ [Review carefully, esp. “Bibliographic” portion, which will become one of your main cataloging reference throughout the semester.]

Tanselle, G. Thomas. “The bibliographical concepts of issue and state.” Papers of the Bibliographical Society of America 69.1 (1975): 17-66. [Will be made available on Blackboard. Difficult article, but useful and instructive; read it after Belanger’s article above, or read later in the semester if you want.]

______________. “The concept of ideal copy.” Studies in Bibliography 33 (1980):18-53. [Will be made available on Blackboard. Also a difficult article, which you can read later in the semester.]
Other Resources:

RBMS. *Controlled Vocabularies for Use in Rare Book and Special Collections Cataloging.* [Browse all]  

RBMS Bibliographic Standards Committee. Committee web page. [Browse]  
[http://www.rbms.info/committees/bibliographic_standards/](http://www.rbms.info/committees/bibliographic_standards/)

RBMS Bibliographic Standards Committee. “Directory of web resources for the rare materials cataloger.”  
[Browse and become familiar with types of resources available]  
[http://lib.nmsu.edu/rarecat/](http://lib.nmsu.edu/rarecat/)
Class 2: February 9  

Title Page Transcription; Printing & Publishing Evidence

- Review of DCRM(B) Areas 1 and 2 (Title & Statement of Responsibility and Edition)
- Introduction to Title Page Transcription
- Imposition and Format
- The Collation Formula
- Printing and Publishing Evidence and Essential Vocabulary
- Cataloging Relator Terms
- In-Class Transcription & Rare Book Cataloging Practice

DUE: Cataloging Exercise 1

Readings:


Dane: p. 17-46, 66-100. [Optional]

DCRM(B): “General Rules,” Area 1 (Title and Statement of Responsibility Area), and Area 2 (Edition), p. 29-74; Appendix F (Title Access Points) and Appendix G (Early Letter Forms and Symbols), p. 179-193. [Will be made available on Blackboard]


Other Resources:

Belanger, Terry. The Anatomy of a Book I: Format in the Hand-Press Period. Rare Book School; directed by Peter Herdrich. 1991. [Video; will be shown in class]

RBMS. Controlled Vocabularies Vocabularies for Use in Rare Book and Special Collections Cataloging. Printing and Publishing Terms. [Browse, esp. as “Hierarchical List”]

http://www.rbms.info/committees/bibliographic_standards/controlled_vocabularies/printing-publishing/alphabetical_list.htm

RBMS. Controlled Vocabularies ... Relator Terms. [Browse entire list]

http://www.rbms.info/committees/bibliographic_standards/controlled_vocabularies/relators/alphabetical_list.htm
Class 3: February 16  More on DCRM(B); Paper & Typography

- Review of DCRM(B) Areas 4, 5, 6, and 7 (Publication, Distribution, Etc., Physical Description, Series, and Notes)
- Paper Evidence and Essential Vocabulary
- Typography, Type Evidence, and Essential Vocabulary
- In-Class Rare Book Cataloging Practice

**DUE: Cataloging Exercise 2 Due**

**Readings:**

Baines & Haslam: p. 38-86.


Dane: p. 47-65, 101-125. [Optional]

DCRM(B): Area 4 (Publication, Distribution, Etc.), Area 5 (Physical Description), Area 6 (Series), and Area 7 (Notes), p. 77-147. [Will be made available on Blackboard]


Van Wingen, Peter M., and Belinda D. Urquiza. *Standard Citation Forms for Published Bibliographies and Catalogs Used in Rare Books Cataloging*. 2nd ed. Washington, D.C.: Library of Congress, Cataloging Distribution Service, 1996. [Selections will be made available on Blackboard]

**Other Resources:**


RBMS. *Controlled Vocabularies for Use in Rare Book and Special Collections Cataloging. Paper Terms*. [Browse, esp. as “Hierarchical List”]

[http://www.rbms.info/committees/bibliographic_standards/controlled_vocabularies/paper/alphabetical_list.htm](http://www.rbms.info/committees/bibliographic_standards/controlled_vocabularies/paper/alphabetical_list.htm)
RBMS. *Controlled Vocabularies ... Type Evidence.* [Browse, esp. as “Hierarchical List”]

http://www.rbms.info/committees/bibliographic_standards/controlled_vocabularies/type/alphabetical_list.htm

Class 4: March 2  Bookbinding & Book Illustration Processes

- Bookbinding, Binding Evidence, and Essential Vocabulary
- Book Illustration Processes in Descriptive Bibliography and Rare Book Cataloging
- In-Class Rare Book Cataloging Practice

**DUE: Cataloging Exercise 3 Due**

Readings:


Dane: p. 126-156. [Optional]


Pearson: p. 4-91, 141-161. [Optional]


___________. *Bookbinders at Work: Their Roles and Methods*. New Castle, Del.: Oak Knoll, 2006. [Selections will be made available on Blackboard]

Lock, Margaret. *Bookbinding Materials and Techniques, 1700-1920*. Toronto: Canadian Bookbinders and Book Artists Guild, 2003. [Selection will be made available on Blackboard]


Powell’s Books. “Rare book basics.” [See esp. terms relating to condition standards at bottom of page]

**Other Resources:**

*Bookbindings on Incunables in American Library Collections: A Selection.*
[http://www.bibsocamer.org/BibSite/Husby/Selection.html](http://www.bibsocamer.org/BibSite/Husby/Selection.html)

British Library Database of Bookbindings. [http://www.bl.uk/catalogues/bookbindings/](http://www.bl.uk/catalogues/bookbindings/)

Frost, Gary. *How to Operate a Book*. Rare Book School; directed by Peter Herdrich. 1986. [Video, available for check-out at Bobst Avery Center on 2nd floor; may be shown in class]

[http://www.getty.edu/research/conducting_research/vocabularies/aat/](http://www.getty.edu/research/conducting_research/vocabularies/aat/)

*Graphic Materials: Rules for Describing Original Items and Historical Collections.* Compiled by Elisabeth Beth Parker. Washington, DC: Library of Congress, 1982. [Browse. These guidelines will soon be superseded by Descriptive Cataloging of Rare Materials (Graphics) (DCRM(G)).]
[http://www.loc.gov/rr/print/gm/graphmat.html](http://www.loc.gov/rr/print/gm/graphmat.html)


RBMS. *Controlled Vocabularies ... Binding Terms*. [Browse, esp. as “Hierarchical List”] [http://www.rbms.info/committees/bibliographic_standards/controlled_vocabularies/binding/alphabetical_list.htm](http://www.rbms.info/committees/bibliographic_standards/controlled_vocabularies/binding/alphabetical_list.htm)

Class 5: March 9 Provenance; Cataloging Other Printed Material

- Provenance Evidence, Marks in Books, and Essential Vocabulary
- Cataloging Broadsides, Imperfect Copies, Single-Issue Serials, and Bound-Withs
- In-Class Rare Book Cataloging Practice

DUE: Cataloging Exercise 4

Readings:


Dane: p. 157-187. [Optional]

Pearson: p. 93-139. [Optional]

Adams, Frederick B. The Uses of Provenance. Berkeley, Calif.: School of Librarianship, University of California, 1969. [Will be made available on Blackboard]


Other Resources:


RBMS. Controlled Vocabularies ... Provenance Evidence. [Browse, esp. as “Hierarchical List”] http://www.rbms.info/committees/bibliographic_standards/controlled_vocabularies/provenance/alphabetical_list.htm

March 10-April 19

NO CLASS: Spring Break, Easter & Passover, and NY Antiquarian Book Fair
Class 6: April 20  Genre Terms; Rare Book Cataloging Today

- Genre Terms
- Rare Book and Special Collections Cataloging Records in Current Online Retrieval Systems
- In-Class Cataloging Review
- Student Oral Reports on Final Paper

DUE: Cataloging Exercise 5; Final Cataloging Exercise 6 and Final Paper due May 3

Readings:

Dane: p. 229-232. [Optional]

DCRM(B): “Appendices,” p. 151-199. [Will be made available on Blackboard]

Pearson: p. 163-194. [Optional]

Bradshaw, Elaine Beckley, and Stephen C. Wagner. “A common ground: communication and allegiance between cataloger and curator for improved access to rare books and special collections.” College & Research Libraries 61.6 (Nov. 2000): 525-534. [Will be made available on Blackboard]


Other Resources:

RBMS. Controlled Vocabularies … Genre Terms. [Browse, esp. as “Hierarchical List”]
http://www.rbms.info/committees/bibliographic_standards/controlled_vocabularies/genre/alphabetical_list.htm
Instructions on Rare Book Cataloging Exercises

(Various due dates, February 9-May 3, 2013)

Objective: To apply bibliographical concepts, terminology, and DCRM(B) cataloging rules taught in class by examining and describing printed books in Palmer’s collection of 17th-20th century books, in your own personal collection, and elsewhere.

Cataloging exercises for this class will generally be self-paced, but you are asked to try to submit about five new records of week, and occasionally to submit revisions of past records, with the goal of producing a minimum of 35 high-quality, DCRM(B)-compatible rare book catalog records in MARC format by the end of the semester.

Requirements and deadlines for cataloging exercises are as follows:

Cataloging Exercise 1: Due February 9
Five records of books in your own collection cataloged according to AACR2; include MARC fields 100/110, 245, 250, and 260 only. In a separate section for each record, justify all of your cataloging choices by citing applicable rule(s) in AACR2.

Cataloging Exercise 2: Due February 16
Five new records of books in your own collection, now cataloged according to DCRM(B). Include MARC fields 100/110, 245, 250, 260, and 300, and 500 notes where appropriate, and justify all of your cataloging choices by citing applicable rule(s) in DCRM(B).

In addition, revise previous five records from your own collection according to DCRM(B), now adding 300 field and 500-type notes as appropriate and justifying all of your cataloging choices by citing applicable rule(s) in DCRM(B).

Cataloging Exercise 3: Due March 2
Five records of books in the Palmer collection cataloged according to DCRM(B); fields should include 100/110, 245, 250, 260, 300, 490, 500, 655, 700/710, and any additional fields as appropriate.

Cataloging Exercise 4: Due March 9
Five new records of books in the Palmer collection, prepared as above.

March 10-April 19
Catch up; recommended that students submit 5-10 new records of books in the Palmer collection and revisions of any past records for which you would like additional comment from the instructor.

Cataloging Exercise 5: Due April 20 (final class meeting)
Minimum 5 new records of books in the Palmer collection, prepared as above; also, revision of at least five records of books in the Palmer collection that you have received feedback on.
Cataloging Exercise 6: Due Friday, May 3 (deadline for all homework and final paper)
Minimum 5 new records of books in the Palmer collection, prepared as above, and revision of any ten catalog records of books in the Palmer collection that you have received feedback on (i.e., minimum of 15 catalog records).

These final records should represent your very best work, and they should include the following:
- Proper use of MARC indicators and subfields throughout;
- Proper 100/110 and 700/710 name headings, all confirmed in the LC authority file;
- Correct title page transcriptions in the appropriate MARC tags (245, 246, 250, and 260);
- Full pagination statements in MARC 300;
- Full collation of all books with signatures in MARC 500 note;
- Mandatory 500 notes regarding your transcription choices, other physical aspects of the book that deserve attention, and local, copy-specific notes as appropriate;
- 655 form/genre as appropriate, especially for provenance and binding evidence; and
- Added 700/710 names, all with appropriate relator terms as necessary.

Optionally, appropriate MARC 650 subject headings if you have experience working with Library of Congress Subject Headings (LCSH).
Instructions on Final Paper/Project
(Due Friday, May 3, 2013)

Objective: To evaluate the rare book and special collections cataloging practices of institutions of the student’s choosing.

I. Written Component
Select at least five works by authors, illustrators, designers, printers, etc. of your choosing and find bibliographic records for these same works in at least three special collections library catalogs, preferably records created using either DCRB or DCRM(B) and that explicitly say so in the 040 $e MARC field, or records that are obviously attempting to render a description according to rare book cataloging standards (see examples that we looked at during our first class session). Compare all of these records, and see if you can discern any patterns in the way the libraries that you selected have cataloged these items.

- Are these libraries abiding by DCRB and DCRM(B) guidelines as you understand them?
- If a library has a rare book cataloging policy, is it abiding by its own rules?
- How are they transcribing titles, imprint information, and other transcription fields? Are they giving collations? If so, when?
- Are they making useful local notes with information on binding and provenance?
- Are they using 655 form/genre headings? If so, which ones, and how?
- Are they adding relator terms where appropriate?
- Are they describing other aspects of these books in a consistent manner, or are they adding other notes or MARC tags that are worth mentioning? If so, why might they be doing this?

Summarize all of this in a ca. 1,000 word executive summary (about 3-4 double-spaced pages). Speculate on why the libraries that you selected have cataloged these books as they have, and if possible, suggest ways that they may improve their cataloging practices. Make sure you attach copies of all of the records that you discuss, and if possible, also attach title page facsimiles for each book and detailed bibliographical descriptions from standard bibliographies.

II. Oral Presentation on Saturday, April 20
Your oral presentation during our final class should be about 10 minutes, and it should summarize your entire final paper—book catalog records searched, libraries selected, and rare book cataloging practices identified, and conclusions. I encourage you to bring handouts, examples of catalog records, etc., or to use Powerpoint if you feel it will enhance your presentation. If you use Powerpoint, please send me a copy of your PPT file beforehand.